



**An assessment of excessive tort costs in the Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown MSA and Texas and potential economic benefits of reform**

A flawed civil justice system which generates exorbitant levels of damages or numbers of awards and which is unpredictable in its outcomes may result in negative impacts through the misallocation of society’s scarce economic and human resources. Tort reform can lead to substantial economic benefits, and states which have implemented reforms have seen improved judicial efficiency and measurable advancement in economic performance.

All major industry groups are negatively affected, with the retail trade, business services, health services, and other services industries typically experiencing the greatest losses.

Losses due to Excessive Tort Litigation in the State of Texas	
Direct Costs	<b>-\$33.6 billion each year</b>
Gross Product	<b>-\$52.6 billion each year</b>
State Gov Revenue	<b>-\$2.7 billion each year</b>
Local Gov Revenue	<b>-\$2.3 million each year</b>
Job Loss	<b>-453,426 jobs</b>
“Tort Tax”	<b>-\$1,725 per person</b>

Source: US Multi-Regional Impact Assessment System, The Perryman Group

Excessive tort litigation in the **Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown MSA** results in:

- \$4.2 billion** in direct costs annually
- \$6.6 billion** in gross product annually
- \$4.2 billion** in personal income annually
- 57,304 jobs**

Excess costs result in a “**tort tax**” of **-\$2,746 per person**

**Notes:**

The economic effects of excessive tort costs take into consideration dynamic multiplier effects. The “tort tax” is defined as the per capita loss of gross product in the area. The Perryman Group quantified the 2023 aggregate excess costs associated with the current system, allocated this amount across states, and examined the resulting downstream effects. Costs were allocated to the **Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown** Metropolitan Statistical Area (**Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson** counties) based on relative legal costs in the area and economic and demographic patterns. Tort reform can reduce or eliminate these costs. Thus, these results may also be viewed as a measure of the benefits of reasonable reform measures.



**The Perryman Group**  
 perrymangroup.com | info@perrymangroup.com | 254.751.9595

The Perryman Group is a focused team of analysts who know how to address any economic information task and present findings effectively. Our in-house professionals bring expertise in economics, finance, statistics, mathematics, real estate, valuation, systems analysis, engineering, technical communications, and marketing. Dr. Ray Perryman, President and CEO, has 40 years of experience in developing systems, analyzing complex problems, and communicating effectively.

Clients include more than half of the Fortune 100, over two-thirds of the Global Top 25 and the six largest energy companies doing business in the US.